**Abstract**

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**Student ID:1393**

**Course level:level 1**

**Department:Animal behaviour and management**

**Project Title**

**ABNORMAL BEHAVIOUR OF HORSES**

200-250 words

**Elements of the Project**

3000-3500 Words

1. **Introduction**

Ethology is the scientific and objective study of animal behaviour, usually with a focus on behaviour under natural conditions.

Throughout history, different naturalists have studies aspects of animal behaviour.in the work of, Charles darwen(1809-1882),charles o witman (1871-1945),wallace Craig.and Nikolas tin bergen (1907-1988).

Theoretically, almost any behaviour could become abnormal in an individual, so abnormal behaviour include any activity judged to be outside the normal behaviour pattern to animals.

ABNORMAL behavior often results when an animal is housed in an environment that where it is exposed to chronic aversive stimuli, where it can not perform behaviors normally essential to Reproduction or survival in the wild, or where it can not perform behaviors that would correct the homostatic imbalance.[1]

In this project we will focus on the abnormal behaviour of horses

Although there are some exceptions, horses are not naturally vicious. Too generous diet, insufficient exercise, I'll treatment, including teasing by the stable boys and fears on the part of grooms are among the causes of viciousness.

**2. Project Aim and Outline**

**3. Results**

**5. References**

**[1] Garner. J stereotypes and other abnormal repetitive. Page 107**

**4. Conclusions**